Name: \_\_\_\_\_

1. [2 points] Express  $\cos(3t) - \cos(5t)$  as the product of two trigonometric functions.

2. [3 points] An undamped spring/mass system is modeled by  $u'' + 9u = \sin(3t)$  with u(0) = 0 and u'(0) = 0. Determine u(t). What happens to the system in the limit as t grows?

- 3. A 10 kg mass stretches a spring by 8 cm. The system is contained in a viscous medium which imparts a damping force of 2 N when the mass moves at 10 cm/s. A motor imparts an external force of  $4\cos(8t)$ .
  - (a) [3 points] Find the forced response U(t) with U in m and t in s. Approximate coefficients to 7 decimal places.

(b) [1 point] Express the forced response U(t) in the form  $R\cos(\omega t - \delta)$ . Approximate R to 5 decimal places and  $\delta$  to 3.

(c) [1 point] Compare the amplitude of the forced response to the displacement when a constant force of 4 N is applied. Which is larger?