Name: $\qquad$

1. [2 points] Express $\cos (3 t)-\cos (5 t)$ as the product of two trigonometric functions.
2. [3 points] An undamped spring/mass system is modeled by $u^{\prime \prime}+9 u=\sin (3 t)$ with $u(0)=0$ and $u^{\prime}(0)=0$. Determine $u(t)$. What happens to the system in the limit as $t$ grows?
3. A 10 kg mass stretches a spring by 8 cm . The system is contained in a viscous medium which imparts a damping force of 2 N when the mass moves at $10 \mathrm{~cm} / \mathrm{s}$. A motor imparts an external force of $4 \cos (8 t)$.
(a) [3 points] Find the forced response $U(t)$ with $U$ in $m$ and $t$ in $s$. Approximate coefficients to 7 decimal places.
(b) [1 point] Express the forced response $U(t)$ in the form $R \cos (\omega t-\delta)$. Approximate $R$ to 5 decimal places and $\delta$ to 3 .
(c) [1 point] Compare the amplitude of the forced response to the displacement when a constant force of 4 N is applied. Which is larger?
