

3. A 10 kg mass stretches a spring by 8 cm. The system is contained in a viscous medium which imparts a damping force of 2 N when the mass moves at 10cm/s. A motor imparts an external force of $4 \cos(8t)$.

(a) [**3 points**] Find the forced response $U(t)$ with U in m and t in s. Approximate coefficients to 7 decimal places.

(b) [**1 point**] Express the forced response $U(t)$ in the form $R \cos(\omega t - \delta)$. Approximate R to 5 decimal places and δ to 3.

(c) [**1 point**] Compare the amplitude of the forced response to the displacement when a constant force of 4 N is applied. Which is larger?