Name: $\qquad$
Directions: Show all work. No credit for answers without work.

1. [2 points] Find an equation of the sphere that passes through the point $(4,3,-1)$ and has center $(3,8,1)$.
2. [2 points] Find the angle between $2 \vec{i}-3 \vec{j}+5 \vec{k}$ and $4 \vec{i}+2 \vec{j}+1 \vec{k}$ in radians and degrees.
3. [2 points] Which of the following expressions are meaningful, and which are meaningless? Circle the expressions that are meaningful. Here, $\vec{a}, \vec{b}$, and $\vec{c}$ are all vectors in $\mathbb{R}^{3}$.
(a) $(\vec{a} \cdot \vec{b}) \cdot \vec{c}$
(b) $(\vec{a} \cdot \vec{b}) \vec{c}$
(c) $|\vec{a}|(\vec{b} \cdot \vec{c})$
(d) $\vec{a} \cdot(\vec{b}+\vec{c})$
(e) $\vec{a} \cdot \vec{b}+\vec{c}$
(f) $|\vec{a}| \cdot(\vec{b}+\vec{c})$
4. [2 points] Find a vector orthogonal to both $\langle 1,-2,4\rangle$ and $\langle 3,1,-1\rangle$.
5. [2 points] Find the area of the triangle $P Q R$ with vertices $P(2,0,4), Q(1,-1,-2)$, and $R(3,1,5)$.
